Nice Rice Machine

Team A

Agenda

- 1 Problem
- 2 Mission
- 3 Design Concept
- 4 User Scenario
- 5 Business model
- 6 Prototype
- 7 Technical specs

Problem

Uganda / Cleaning Process

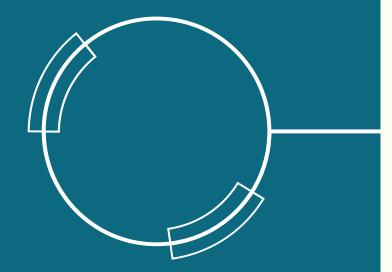
Problem of Uganda

- Poor infrasturcture
- Low income for farmers
- Lack of technology
- Inefficient agriculture

Problem in Rice cleaning process

- Low efficiency
 - Done by hand
 - time consuming
- Low Cleanliness
- Low selling price

Mission



Easy to Use Machine

- To know how to use intuitively
- Low dependency on electrical power grid

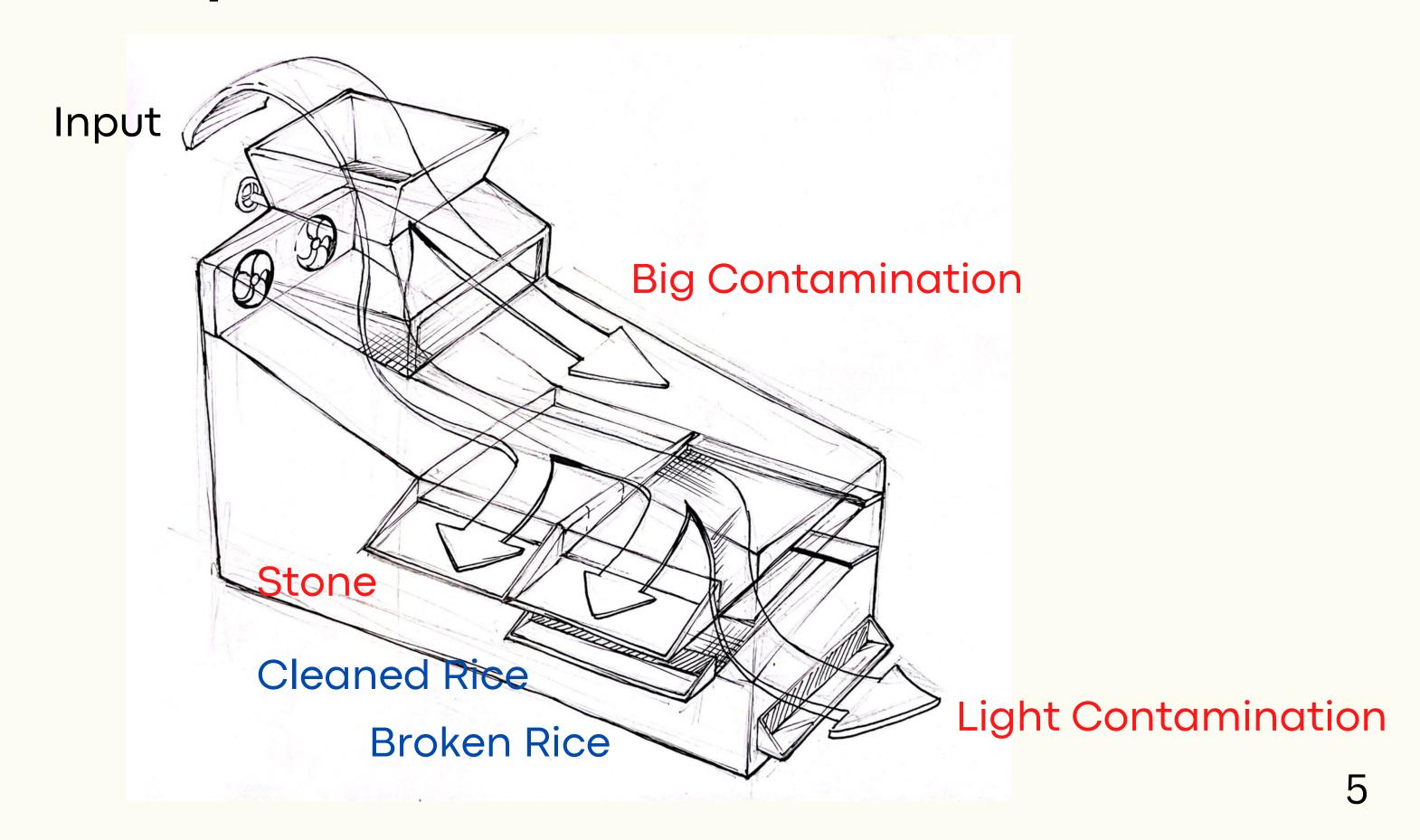
High Cleanliness & Efficiency

- aim for 99% cleanliness of cleaned rice
- 600kg/hour

Safety

- No sharp edge of machine (housing)
- Operating parts are not exposed to the outside

Design Concept



User Scenario - Persona

Operator of the machine



Brian, 29 y.o.

170cm

Technical operator

Goals

Provide safe food
Want to improve his economic situation

Information on the work environment

Works mostly on customer's farms

Contact with customers

Abilities

Knows exactly how his machine works and how to keep it going

Can work with (power) tools

Tasks

Transports the machine to the farmer

Sets up the machine for the farmer to use

Fills the rice in inlet of the machine

Controlls the functionality of the machine

Checks the machine when there is a problem

User Scenario - Persona

Farmer



Michaela, 54 y.o.

157cm

Farmer

Goals

get a better <u>selling price</u> for the rice safe income

Social environments

family of 8 (3 working adults) interaction with neighborhood

Abilities

Primary school education
Information on the work environment
exclusively outdoors

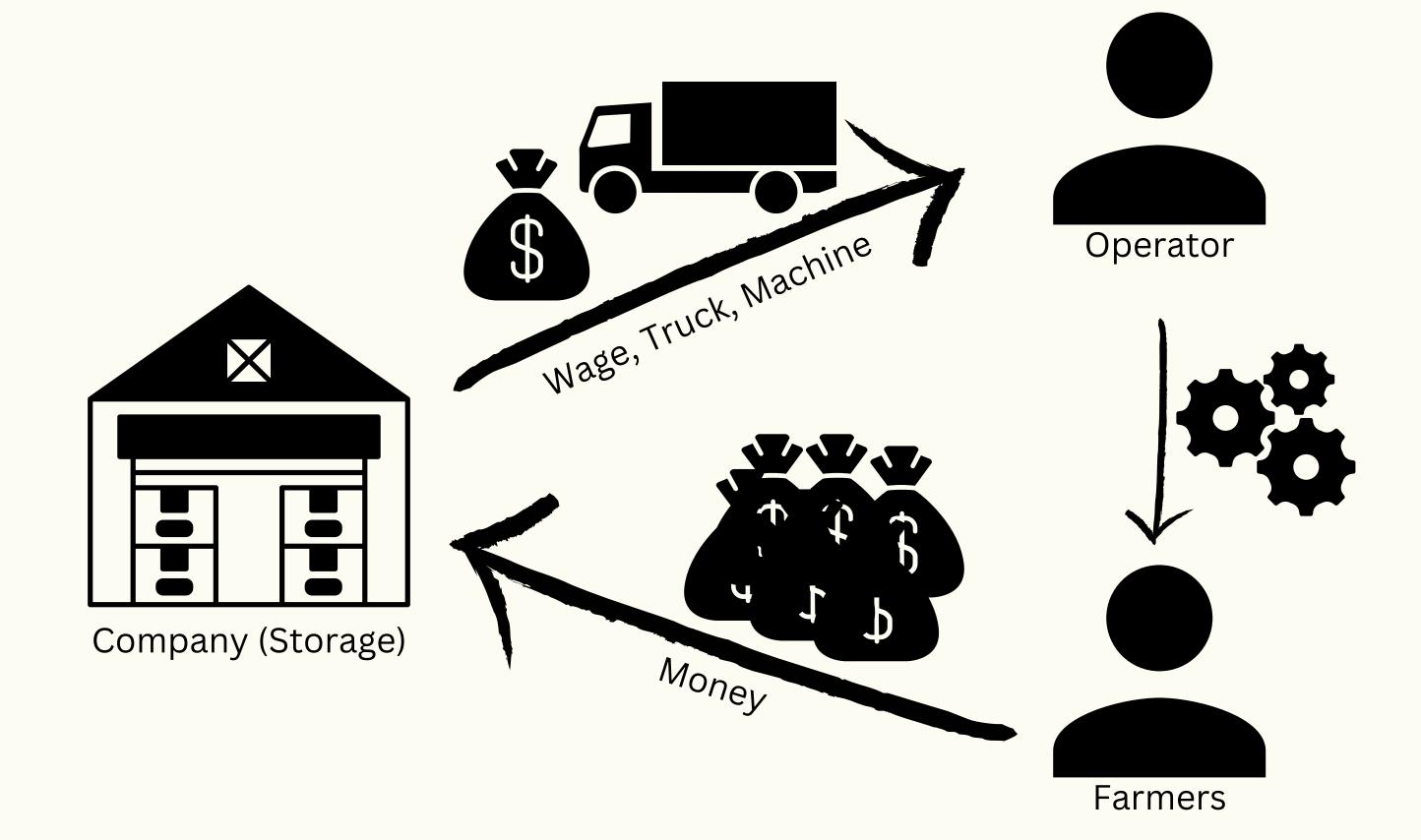
Tasks

Brings the rice to the machine

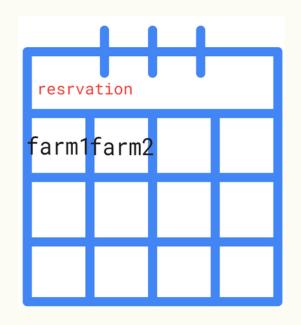
Check the quality of the cleaned rice

Remove the filled rice bags

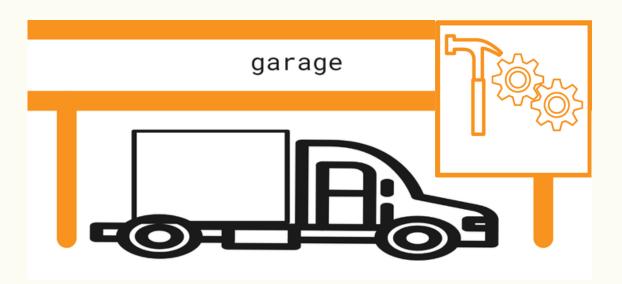
User Scenario



User Scenario



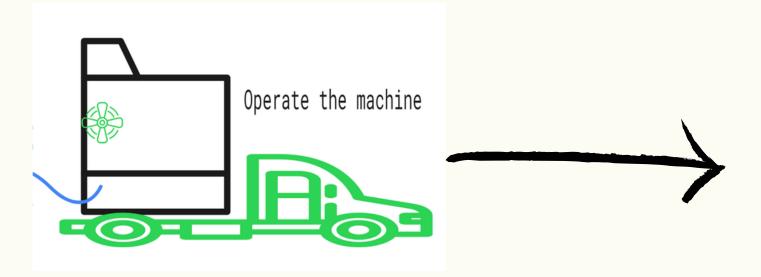




Make schedule for the different farms



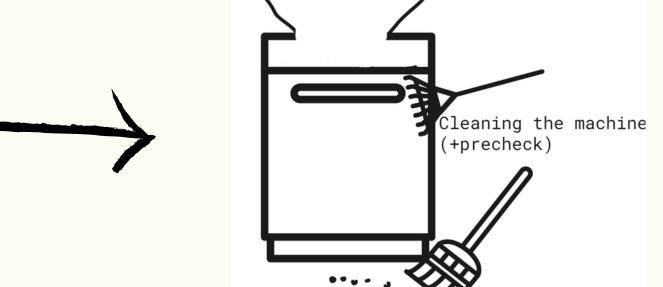
Maintenance / pre-checking the machine



Operate the machine

Drive to the farm

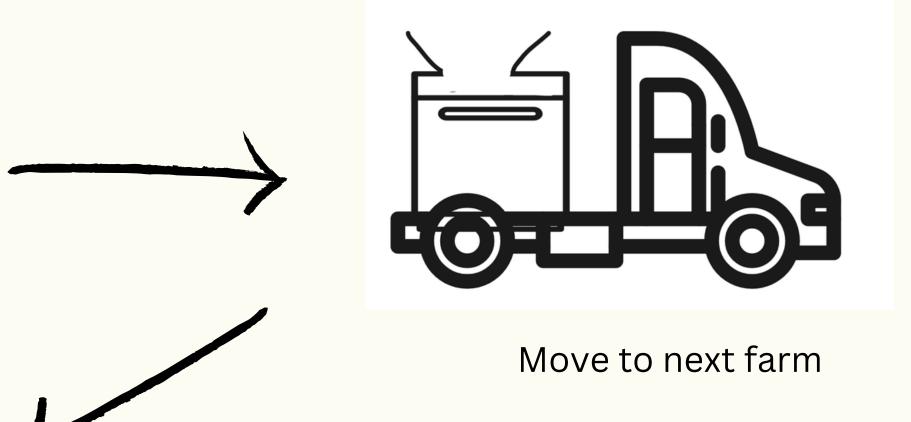
User Scenario



Cleaning the machine



repeat until workday is over



drive to garage/charge batteries

Business Model

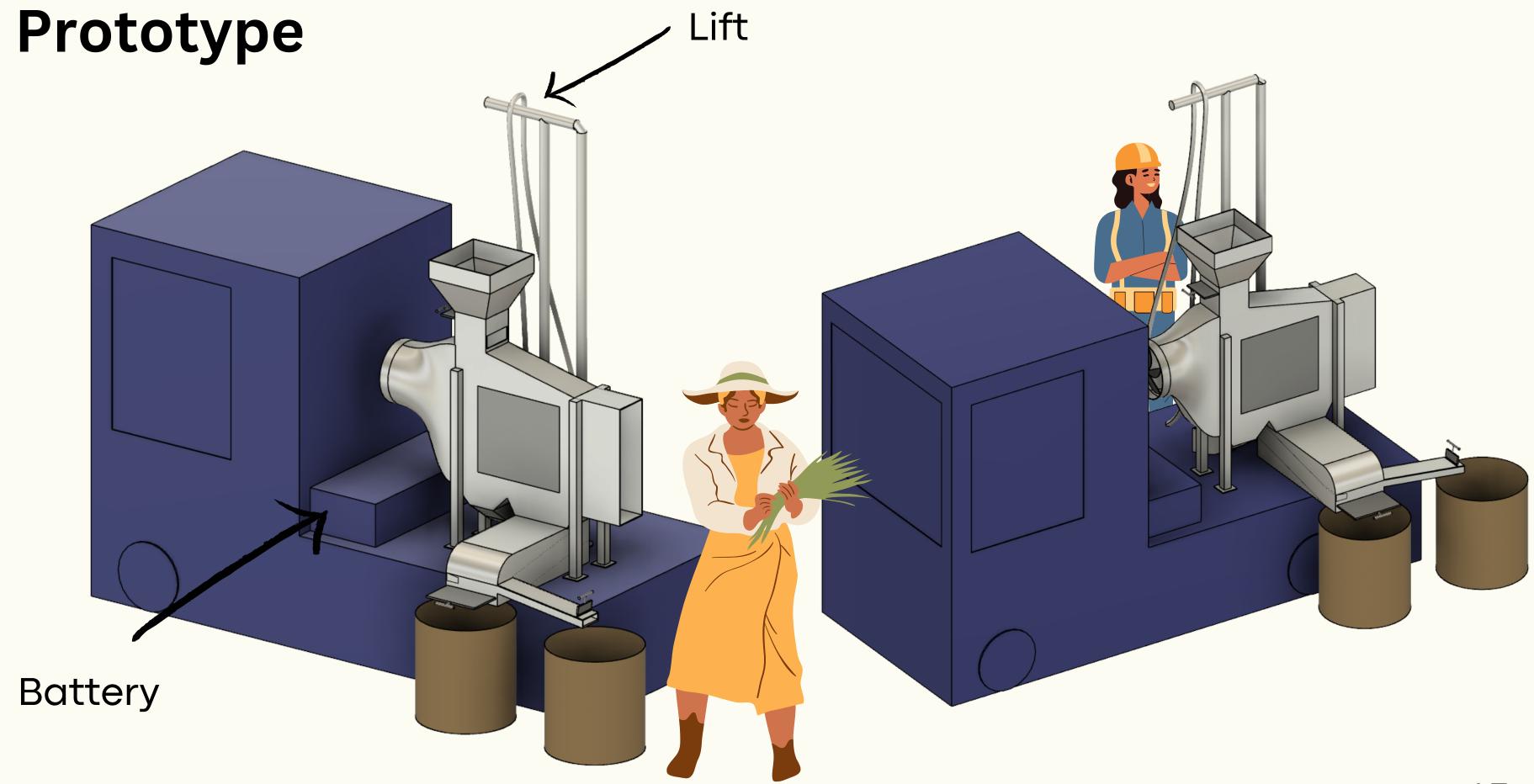
Number of harvesting seasons	2	
Rice per ha	2900kg/ha	
area of average farm	1,3ha	
produced rice per farm	3770kg	
produced rice for 1 harvest season	1885kg	
capacity of the machine	600kg/hour	
Working Time per farm	3,14hour	
selling price by farmers	O,48\$/kg Average Selling Price Today	
wage for employee	\$200,00 10 machine operators, 1 manager, 1 engineer	
Income for farm per year	\$1.809,60 Existing Model	

Business Model

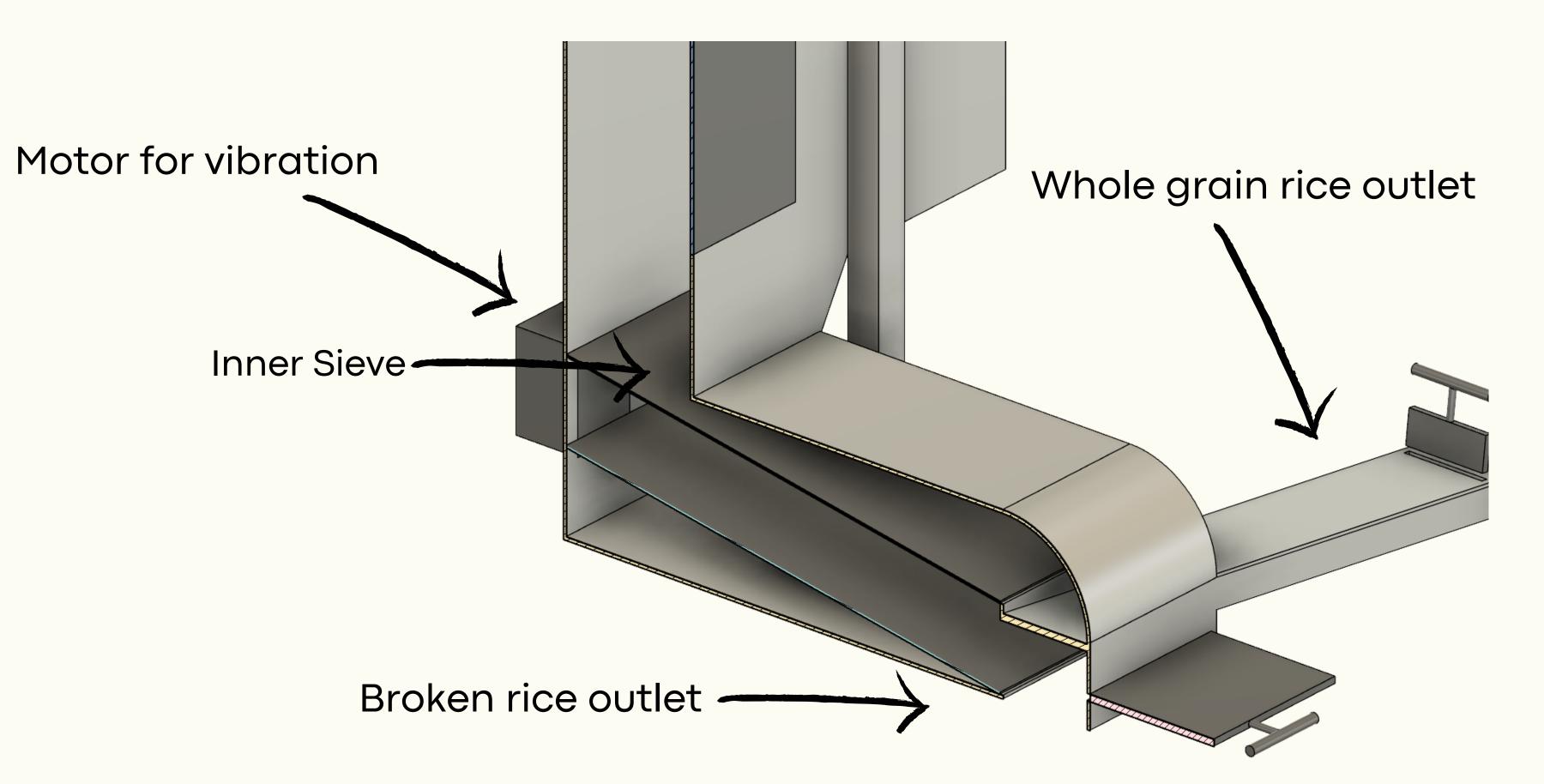
working days per season	30days	Visit 3 farms per day
Fee per farm to cover wage for operator for 1 year	\$13,33	1 person/machine
Fee per farm to cover wage for manager for 1 year	\$1,33	1 person
Fee per farm to cover wage for engineer for 1 year	\$1,33	1 person
Rent (garage) / per farm	\$6,67	200m^2
Car maintenance - fuel cost	\$5,73	moving distance : 65.4km, efficient : 6km/L, price of dissel : 1.58\$/L
Batteries maintenance	\$0,83	2.5KW/12V, 375\$(per battery for 5y), 2 batteries
Batteries electricity	\$0,10	0.118\$/Kwh(Uganda Industrial Electiry Price)
Car maintenance - repair	\$3,50	
Machine maintenance - repair	\$5,00	
Fee for unexpected cost (deposit)	\$7,00	Cover the risk of the company for machine, cost of machine production, (tax)
Sum of company's income per farm	\$44,83	Break Even Point for farmers : extra 4.96% of selling price 12

Unique value proposition

- Mobile machine
- Machinization / automated process
- User-Friendly Machine (rice lift)
- Operating profit only as much as the cost of maintaining the business



Prototype



Technical specs

• Machine Dimensions:

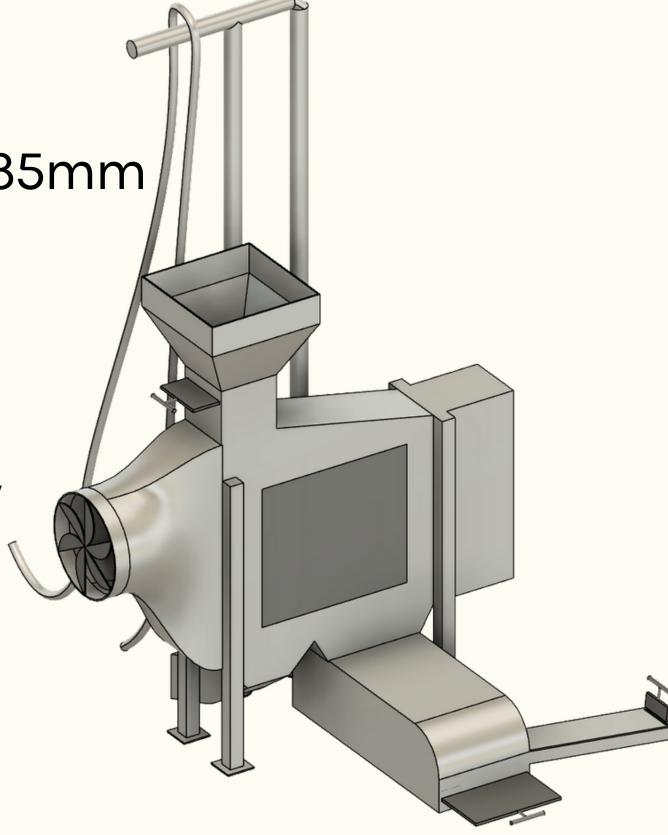
Height: 1660mm, Length: 1560mm, Width: 185mm

Air velocity of fan: 10.99m/s

• Flowrate: 1.06m³/s

Winnowing Fan Power consumption: 43.9W

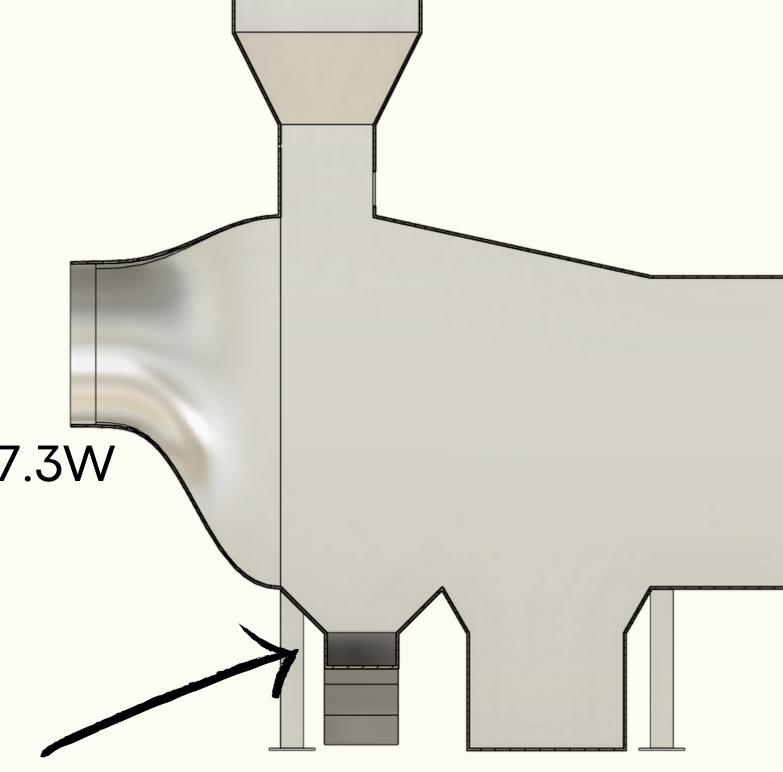
Rice Throughput: 600kg/h



Technical specs - Vibration

- Mass of sieve : 1kg
- Angle of sieve : 20°
- 2 Motors
- Frequency: 20Hz
- Efficiency of Chaning Power Type: 70%
- Vibration Motor Power Consumption: 67.3W

Total Power Consumption: 178.6W



Stone outlet

18



Sources

Journal; http://www.intagrijournal.org/journal/article.php?code=78054
Cost of living; https://www.expatistan.com/cost-of-living/country/uganda
Cost of living; https://www.numbeo.com/cost-of-living/in/Kampala?
displayCurrency=UGX

Minimum wage; https://wageindicator.org/salary/minimum-wage/uganda Uganda's rice milling; https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/BFJ-05-2021-0505/full/html

3 types of rice milling systems;

https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fsufs.2019.00047/full
Uganda's degradation; https://rmportal.net > frame > at_download > file
Climate Risk; https://www.adaptationcommunity.net > 2021/02
Irrigation systems https://atlas.nilebasin.org/treatise/irrigation-areas-in-uganda/

Sources

Isingiro climate; https://tcktcktck.org/uganda/isingiro

Types of rice; https://www.africa-uganda-business-travel-guide.com/how-to-grow-rice-in-uganda.html#:~:text=There%20are%20two%20main%20rice,soaked%20places%20for%20its%20production.

Types of rice 2; https://www.selinawamucii.com/produce/cereals/uganda-rice/

Type of Africa rice; https://www.africarice.org/nerica

NERICA; https://www.jica.go.jp/activities/issues/agricul/approach/ku57pq00002m21du-att/guide_for_nerica_en.pdf

Long grain rice's size;

https://www.delightedcooking.com/what-is-long-grain-rice.htm#:~:text=Typical%20length%20measurements%20for%20a,the%20famous%20Indian%20basmati%20rice.

Pallisa district local government statistical abstract

https://www.pallisa.go.ug/sites/default/files/2019%20Statistical%20Abstract%20edit.pdf

weather in Pallisa

https://www.besttravelmonths.com/uganda/pallisa-3793071/

Uganda new road project

https://www.unra.go.ug/news/episode-3-infrastructure-for-agriculture-in-uganda

Pallisa road (detailed)

https://www.works.go.ug/index.php/component/k2/item/32-tirinyi-pallisa-kumi-67km

Road Transport Project https://www.works.go.ug/projects/road-sub-sector-projects

NERICA growth environment https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/ppl.12299

Contain of water after harvest

http://www.knowledgebank.irri.org/step-by-step-production/postharvest/drying#mechanical-drying-systems

Relative humidity-Temperature

http://www.knowledgebank.irri.org/step-by-step-production/postharvest/drying/drying-basics/how-to-determine-the-emc

broken rice separator

https://www.rice-machine.com.tw/en/product-263795/Broken-Rice-Separator-KT-901-1200.html

rice destoner

https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/various-rice-destoner-machine-stone-removing-sale-zhang-sophia

broken rice criteria

https://www.jica.go.jp/project/english/sudan/001/materials/c8h0vm00007vrgs5-att/rice_quality_en.pdf